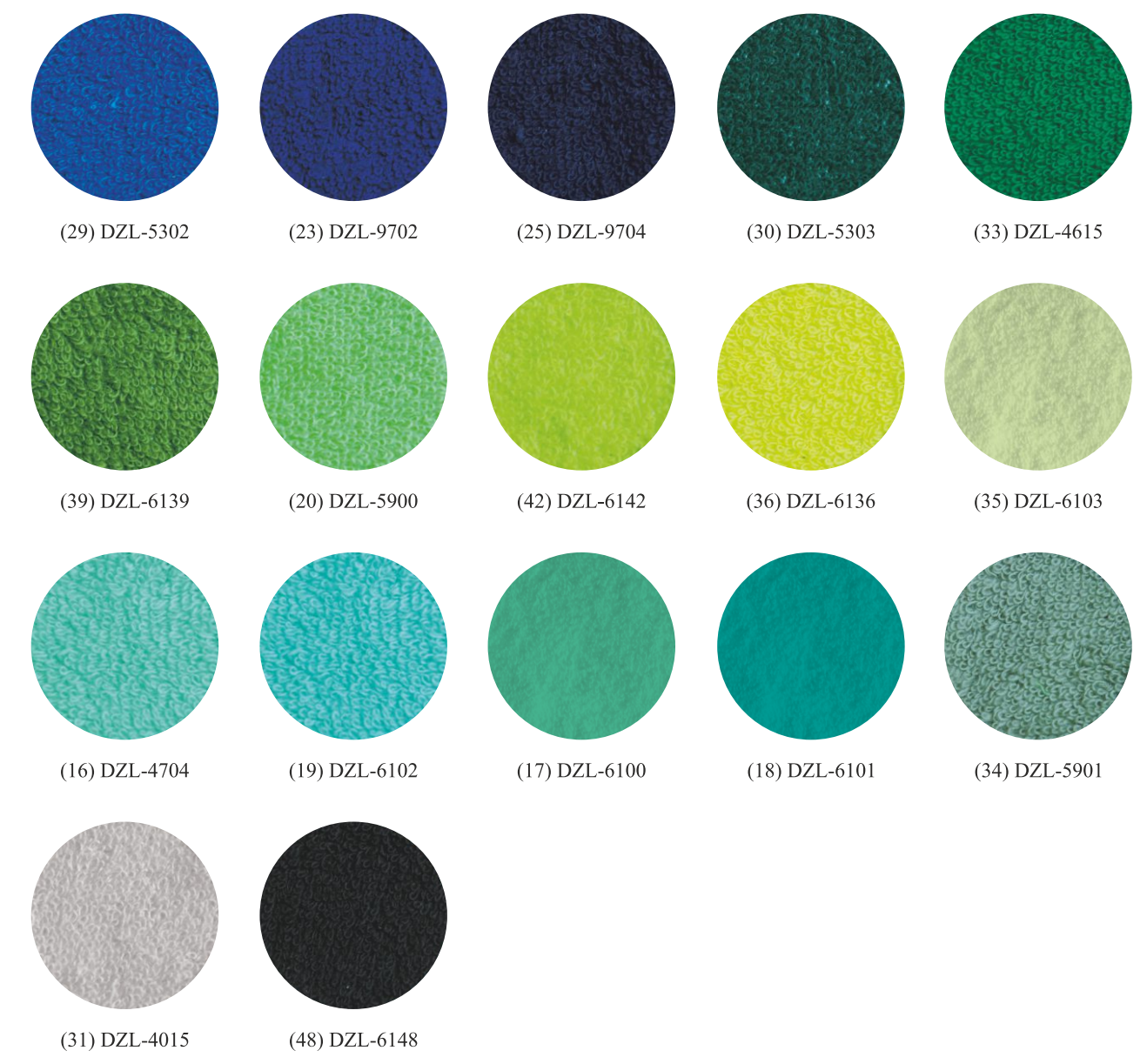


CODURI DE CULOARE JERSEY SI FLOTIR



CODURI DE CULOARE FLOTIR IMPERMEABIL

